

### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

plication of:

Kevin R. Stone et al.

Serial No.:

10/665,844

Filing Date:

September 19, 2003

Title:

Anterior Cruciate Ligament Xenographs

Docket:

CROL-0114CP2CN3

## **CERTIFICATE OF EXPRESS MAILING**

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee," Express Mail Label No. EV 961806276 US in an envelope addressed to MS: Petition, Commissioner for Patents, PO Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, on October 19, 2006.

MS: Petition

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

### PETITION TO REVIVE

Dear Sir:

Applicants hereby petition for withdrawal of the Notice of Abandonment for the above-captioned application.

Applicants received a Notice of Abandonment, mailed September 19, 2006, indicating the abovecaptioned application was abandoned because of failure to respond to the Office Action mailed on January 17, 2006.

Applicants submitted a Response to Office Action on July 17, 2006. Attached herewith is a copy of the Transmittal Letter, Response to Office Action, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Petition for Three-Month Extension of Time, U.S. Patent and Trademark date-stamped postcard receipt, and date-stamped Express Mail Label, indicating these items were timely filed on July 17, 2006.

In view of the foregoing, Applicants respectfully request withdrawal of abandonment.

Although Applicants do not believe a fee is due with the filing of this paper, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees that may be required, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 50-3431. A duplicate of this sheet is enclosed.

> Respectfully submitted, Foley & Mardner LLP

Customer

Date: October 19, 2006

111 Huntington Avenue Boston, MA 02199

Telephone: (617) 342-4000; Fax: (617) 343-4001



Express Mail No. EV 426288090 US Date Mailed: July 17, 2006 Serial No.: 10/665,844 Inventor: Kevin R. Stone, et al. Title: Anterior Cruciate Ligament Xenograph	Fring Date: 09/19/2003	
☐ Affidavit/Declaration ☐ Response (5 Pages) ☐ Application;Pages ☐ Claims ( Pages) ☐ Appeal, Notice of ☐ Assignment with recordation cover sheet ☐ Brief (in triplicate) ☐ Declaration & Power of Attorney ☐ Design Application ☐ Disclosure Statement with Form-1449 ☐ w/refs. ☐ w/o refs. ☐ Drawings ☐ Sheets Figures	Fee Address Indication Form    Save Fee Transmittal   Notice to File Missing Parts (copy)   Response to Not. to File Missing Parts   Petition for Extension of Time (1 page) (in duplicate) (3 months)   Pet. Under 37 C.F.R.   Revocation/New Power of Attorney/	
Other: Exhibits A and Exhibit B CROL-	DUE DATE: DEADLINE: DOCKETED: BY (INITIALS):	FECEIVED  JUL 2 4 2006  GREENBEITH  IP DETERMINE

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**PATENT** 

MS: Amendment

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

### TRANSMITTAL LETTER

Dear Sir:

Enclosed herewith for filing in connection with the above-identified patent application are the following:

- 1. Response to Office Action (5 pages);
- 2. Exhibit A (2 pages);
- Exhibit B (2 pages)
- 4. Petition for Three-Month Extension of Time (1 page) (in duplicate); and
- 5. Return Postcard.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge \$510.00 for Three-Month Extension of Time fee, and any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 50-2678. A duplicate of this sheet is enclosed.

Respectfully submitted,

Greenberg Traurig, LLP

Customer No. 35893

Date: July 17, 2006

Mark G. Lappid, Reg. No. 28,618

One International Place

Boston, MA 02110

Telephone: (617) 310-6010, Fax: (617) 310-6001

# EXHIBIT A





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1: <u>Transplantation</u>. 1995 Oct 27;60(8):841-7.

Related Articles, Links

Enzymatic removal of alpha-galactosyl epitopes from porcine endothelial cells diminishes the cytotoxic effect of natural antibodies.

LaVecchio JA, Dunne AD, Edge AS.

Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology, Diacrin Inc., Charlestown, Massachusetts 02129, USA.

Xenotransplantation of tissues between discordant species such as pig into human is not yet feasible due to the problem of hyperacute rejection. This rapid response to xenogeneic tissue is mediated by natural antibodies that react with antigens on the xenograft. A number of xenoantigens consist of carbohydrate residues, and a terminal galactose in alpha linkage has been shown to be involved in hyperacute rejection of pig-to-human xenografts. We show that alphalinked galactose on porcine endothelial cells is a major epitope recognized by IgG and IgM antibodies present in monkey and human sera. Endothelial cells that had been treated with alphagalactosidase did not react with fluorescein-labeled Griffonia simplicifolia I B4 (GS-IB4), a lectir that detects the alpha-galactosyl epitope on intact cells. The reactivity of both human and cynomolgus monkey serum with endothelial cells was decreased by 59% to 90% after treatment with coffee bean alpha-galactosidase. Using a colorimetric assay for cell viability, we show that natural antibodies present in the sera of cynomolgus monkey and humans are cytotoxic to porcine endothelial cells in the presence of exogenously added complement. When the terminal alphagalactosy residues were removed by enzymatic digestion, the cytotoxic effect of natural antibodies on porcine endothelial cells was diminished by > 80%. Evaluation of the time course of reappearance of the alpha-galactosyl epitope at the cell surface revealed that 48 hr after alphagalactosidase treatment, binding of GS-IB4 was diminished by 60%. These results suggest that glycosidase treatment of cells to be transplanted could prevent hyperacute rejection mediated by natural antibodies.

PMID: 7482745 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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# **EXHIBIT B**

OCT 19 2006

Subst. Form PTO-1449

Docket Number (Options) Appl CROL-114CP2CN

To be assigned

(1995)

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION IN AN APPLICATION

Kevin R. Stone et al

(Use several sheets if necessary)

April 2, 2001

U.	S. P	atent	Documents
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EXAMINER INTIAL	MINIBER DOCUMENT	DATB	NAMB	ava	SUBCLASS	FULING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
	5,007,934	4/91	Stone			<u> </u>
	5,067,962	11/91	Campbell et al.			
	5,071,741	12/91	Brockbank			
	5,078,744	1/92	Chvapil			
	5,092,894	3/92	Kenny			·
	5,116,374	5/92	Stone			
	5,131,850	7/92	Brockbank			
	5,158,574	10/92	Stone			
	5,160,313	11/92	Carpenter et al.			
	5,171,273	12/92	Silver et al.			
	5,171,322	12/92	Kenny			
	5,171,660	12/92	Carpenter et al.			
	5,192,312	3/93	Orton			
	5,216,126	6/93	Cox et al.	<u> </u>		
	5,306,304	4/94	Gendler			
	5,306,311	4/94	Stone et al.			
	1					

## OTHER DOCUMENTS (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

Rubak et al., Acta Orthop. Scand, 53:181-186 (1982).
Engkvist, Ove, Scand. J. Plast. Reconstr. Surg., 13:361-369 (1982).
Collins et al., Xenotransplantation, Characterization of Porcine Endothelial Cell Determinants Recognized by Human Natural Antibodies, 1:36-46 (1994).
Satake et al., Xenotransplanation, Limited Specificity of Xenoantibodies In Diabetic Patients Transplanted With Fetal Porcine Islet Cell Clusters. Main Antibody Reactivity Against a-linked Galactose-Containing Epitopes, 1:89-101 (1994).
LaVecchio et al., Transplantation, Enzymatic Removal of Alpha-Galactosyl Epitopes From

Porcine Endothelial Cells Diminishes The Cytotoxic Effect of Natural Antibodies, 60:841-847.

EXAMINER: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP § 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy with next communication to applicant.





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Examiner:

Saucier, Sandra E.

Art Unit: 1651

Atty: Docket:

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MS: Amendment

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

## REQUEST FOR THREE-MONTH EXTENSION OF TIME

Sir:

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. 1.136(a)(3), applicants hereby petition for a three-month extension of time to respond to the Office Action dated January 17, 2006, in the above-identified application. With the extension, the response is due up to, and including, July 17, 2006. Please charge the fee of \$510.00 based on small entity status, in payment of the fee required by 37 C.F.R. 1.17(a)(3), to our Deposit Account No. 50-2678.

Please charge any fees that may be due, or credit any overpayment of same, to Deposit Account No. 50-2678. A duplicate of this sheet is enclosed.

> Respectfully submitted, Greenberg Traurig, LLP Customer No. 35893

Date: July 17, 2006

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